

विद्या-वाचस्पति की उपाधि सम्मान विज्ञान (सामाजिक शास्त्र) में प्राप्त की गई है

# Shimla Jharuash University

Doctor of Philosophy-2012

Certified that ..... Devender Chond ..... son/daughter of

Shri ..... Goresh Dutt ..... after approval of his/her thesis on

US Role in Israeli-Palestinian Peace

Process: Post Cold War Scenario

..... has been admitted to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the

Faculty of Social Sciences (Political Science) in this University.

.....

श्रीवाचस्पति  
गुरुदेव  
श्रीवाचस्पति

Office Chancellor

दिनांक } 31st December 2012  
Shimla





NOTIFICATION

In pursuance of the powers vested in him by the Executive Council of Himachal Pradesh University vide Resolution No. 103 of its meeting held on 28<sup>th</sup> December, 1982, the Vice-Chancellor has been pleased to accept the Theses of following candidates for the award of the degree of 'DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY' in the subject/faculty shown against their names and has declared them eligible for the award of 'DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY' of this University:

Sr. No.	Name of the Candidate	Faculty/Subject	Title of the Thesis	Date of approval of the V.C.
1.	Mr. Hemant Kumar Sharma S/o Sh. Basant Ram (99-GCM-364)	Performing & Visual Arts (Performing Arts)	"शहरी-ग्रामीण पृष्ठभूमि व लिंग भेद के आधार पर सांस्कृतिक अभिवृत्ति का अध्ययन-स्नातक स्तर पर (हिमाचल प्रदेश के विशेष संदर्भ में)"	31.12.2014
2.	Mr. Vivek Modgil S/o Sh. Jeetu Ram (04-SP-70)	Physical Sciences (Physics)	"The Study of Structural, Thermal, Optical Properties and Dielectric Behavior of Sn Modified Pb-Sc-Ge Chalcogenide Glass"	31.12.2014
3.	Mr. Rajeev Kumar S/o Sh. Khyali Ram (01-SN-538)	Physical Sciences (Mathematics)	"ON INEQUALITIES INVOLVING VARIANCE AND MOMENTS OF ARBITRARY AND RESTRICTED UNIMODAL DISTRIBUTIONS WITH REFINEMENTS, EXTENSIONS AND APPLICATIONS"	31.12.2014

NP: The effective date in each case mentioned above will be the date of approval by the Vice-Chancellor.

Deputy Registrar (Exams),  
H.P. University, Shimla-5

Controller of Examinations,  
H.P. University Shimla-5

Order No. even

Dated: 01.01.2015

Copy to:

1. Student concerned.
2. All the Registrars of the Statutory Universities of India.
3. Secretary, UGC, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi-110002.
4. The Editor, University News, All House, 16 Koda Marg, New Delhi-110002.
5. The SPS to Vice-Chancellor/Registrar, H.P. University, Shimla-171005.
6. The Chairman/Chairperson Dept. of Performing Arts, Physics & Mathematics, H.P. University, Shimla-171005.
7. Prof. P.N. Bansal, Prof. Vir Singh Rangra & Prof. Rajesh Sharma, Supervisors of the candidates.
8. The Librarian/PRO/S.O. (Degree Cell), H.P. University, Shimla-171005.
9. The Deputy Registrar (Secrecy) w.r.t. his letter Nos. PH-2831, 2870 & 2931-A.



# हिमाचल प्रदेश विश्वविद्यालय



विद्या-वाचस्पति-2001

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि

"Impact of British Rule on Society and Economy of Himachal Pradesh, A.D. 1815-1947"

पर शोध प्रबन्ध स्वीकृत हो जाने के उपरान्त सुभाष कपटा

पुत्र/पुत्री श्री कमला नन्द कपटा को इस विश्वविद्यालय की

विद्या-वाचस्पति की उपाधि समाज विज्ञान संकाय में प्रदान की गई।

## Himachal Pradesh University

Doctor of Philosophy-2001

Certified that Subhash Kapta, son/daughter of Shri Kamla Nand Kapta after approval of his/her thesis on

"Impact of British Rule on Society and Economy of Himachal Pradesh, A.D. 1815-1947"

has been admitted to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Social Sciences in this University.

*[Signature]*  
कुलपति  
Vice-Chancellor

*[Signature]*  
कुलपति  
Vice-Chancellor



**Himachal Pradesh University**  
(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)  
"Examination Branch"  
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005

Dated: 17<sup>th</sup> August, 2020

Notification No. Ph.D.2020-05

**NOTIFICATION**

In pursuance of the powers vested in him by the Executive Council of Himachal Pradesh University vide Resolution No. 103 of its meeting held on 28<sup>th</sup> December, 1982, the Vice-Chancellor is pleased to accept the proposal of following candidates for the award of the degree of "DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY" in the faculty subject against their names and has declared them eligible for the award of "DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY" of this University.

Sr.	Name of the Candidate (Registration No.)	Faculty (Subject)	Title of the Thesis	Date of approval by the V.C.
1.	Mr. Suresh Kumar S/o Sh. Jhesu Ram (02-GCT-44)	Languages (English)	"Evolution of Dalit Women's Voices: A Study of Selected Autobiographies and Fiction."	10.08.2020
2.	Mr. Lokesh S/o Sh. Taksar Dass (05-SL-231)	Social Sciences (Economics)	"Decomposition of Agriculture Growth: A District Level Study of Himachal Pradesh."	10.08.2020
3.	Mr. Balraj Singh S/o Sh. Rami Ram (15-VN-320)	Social Sciences (Political Science)	"FORMAL AND INFORMAL POWER STRUCTURE IN SHILLAI REGION OF DISTRICT SIRMAUR OF HIMACHAL PRADESH."	10.08.2020
4.	Mr. Kuldeep Singh S/o Sh. Chait Ram (08-SL-367)	Physical Sciences (Chemistry)	"MICELLAR AND INTERACTIONAL BEHAVIOUR OF BILE SALTS IN THE PRESENCE OF METFORMIN HYDROCHLORIDE AND CEFTRIAXONE SODIUM AT DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES: A PHYSICO-CHEMICAL STUDY."	10.08.2020
5.	Ms. Monika Bhardi D/o Sh. Dhirender Singh (04-BP-117)	Physical Sciences (Chemistry)	"PHYSICO-CHEMICAL INVESTIGATIONS ON NANO SILVER AND NANO-COORDINATION SILVER (I) CARBODITHIOIC ACID AND SILVER (I) CARBAMIC ACID COMPLEXES FOR BIOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS."	10.08.2020
6.	Mr. Anil Kumar S/o Sh. Kashmir Singh (98-HM-245)	Physical Sciences (Chemistry)	"COMPARATIVE STUDY ON ISOLATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF PODOPHYLLOTOXIN FROM PODOPHYLLUM HEXANDRUM IN THE HIMALAYAN REGION BY CHROMATOGRAPHY."	10.08.2020

NOTE: The effective date in case mentioned above will be the date of approval by the Vice-Chancellor

Deputy Registrar (Exams.)  
H.P. University, Shimla-5

Controller of Examinations  
H.P. University, Shimla-5

**Himachal Pradesh University**  
(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)  
"Examination Branch"  
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005

Notification No. Ph.D.2023-11

Dated: 05 July, 2023

**NOTIFICATION**

In pursuance of the powers vested in him by the Executive Council of Himachal Pradesh University vide Resolution No. 103 of its meeting held on 28<sup>th</sup> December, 1987, the Vice-Chancellor is pleased to accept the Thesis of following candidates for the award of the degree of "DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY" in the faculty subject shown against their name and has declared them eligible for the award of "DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY" of this University:-

Sr. No.	Name of the Candidate (Registration No.)	Faculty (Subject)	Title of the Thesis	Date of approval by the V.C.
1	Ms. Sneha Devi Dr. Sh. Shankar Dew (10-KJ-724)	Languages (Hindi)	सूक्ष्म भौतिकी के अन्तर्गत में नई विचार (सन् 2008 में प्रकाशित)	24.06.2023
2	Mr. Susheel Kumar Sh. Sh. Bhagat Ram (05-SL-525)	Social Sciences (Economics)	"An Economic Analysis of Honey Production in Himachal Pradesh"	24.06.2023
3	Mr. Manoj Singh Sh. Sh. Shivam Singh Thapar (04-SP-370)	Education (Education)	"ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT OF ADOLESCENTS IN RELATION TO LOCATION OF HABITATIONS, PERSONALITY TRAITS AND COGNITIVE STYLE"	24.06.2023
4	Mr. Anuj Kumar Sh. Sh. Purni Lal (14-SP-460)	Commerce and Management Studies (Commerce)	"AN ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS RELATION, OPPORTUNITIES AND THREATS"	24.06.2023
5	Mr. Sumandeep Sh. Sh. Vard Singh (13-SP-120)	Social Sciences (History)	"ARCHAEOLOGICAL SETTLEMENT PATTERN OF MIDDLE GHAGGAR BASIN WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO SIG GANAGANAGAR DISTRICT OF SALASTHAN"	24.06.2023
6	Ms. Shashi Devi Dr. Sh. Ravi Narayan Datta (15-SP-400)	Commerce and Management Studies (Commerce)	INDIAN TRADE POLICY CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES IN POST LIBERALIZATION	24.06.2023
7	Ms. Shikha Thakur Dr. Sh. Vard Singh Arora (14-SP-220)	Law (Law)	Effect of Corporate Governance & Social Impact on the Growth Performance of Company	24.06.2023
8	Mr. Anuj Kumar Sh. Sh. Mani Ram Changra (04-SP-485)	Social Sciences (Geography)	"EVALUATION OF RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE IN THE PLANNED DEVELOPMENT OF SAL AND SALTIN IN THE SALASTHAN DISTRICT"	24.06.2023
9	Ms. Neelam Dr. Sh. Ravi Narayan (10-SP-240)	Social Sciences (History)	"The Study of Politics and Religion in the Early and Late Medieval Period of Shri 18 <sup>th</sup> Century"	24.06.2023

NOTE: The effective date of each thesis mentioned above is the date of approval by the

*Signature*  
Deputy Registrar (General)  
H.P. University, Shimla-5  
Encl. No. 1 each  
Copy to:-

*Signature*  
Vice-Chancellor  
H.P. University, Shimla-5  
Date: 05-7-2023



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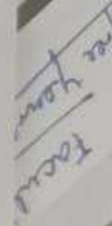
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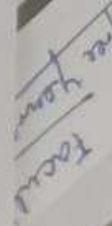
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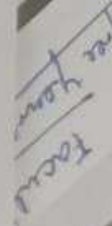
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Teaching Learning Centre, Ramanujan College  
University of Delhi

under the aegis of

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



सत्यमेव जयते  
Ministry of Education  
Government of India

This is to certify that

**Mr. Inder Parkash, Assistant Professor**

of

**Department of Mathematics, ABV Govt. Degree College Sunni,  
Himachal Pradesh.**

has successfully completed ONLINE TWO - WEEK REFRESHER COURSE/FACULTY  
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME IN STATISTICS on the theme

**"Applications of Statistical Techniques in Real World"**

from 01 - 15 May, 2021

and obtained Grade **A**.



Blockchain Hash: [0x6da5db6773866331db3a176d631c69b3952a31a9d8b60b322675962787a510a](#)

Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

Dr. Ashish Kr. Shukla  
(Programme Director)  
Ramanujan College

Prof. Gurprit Grover  
(Head, Deptt. of Statistics)  
University of Delhi



**UGC-Human Resource Development Centre**  
Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-171005  
(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)



**UGC SPONSORED REFRESHER COURSE**

*Certificate of Participation*

This is to certify that Amrit Mehta Assistant/Associate Professor  
in Sociology from Govt. Degree College Sanjauli,  
Himachal Pradesh,  
affiliated to Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla  
participated in the 2 weeks online Refresher Course on Research Methodology for Social Science & Commerce  
held from 15-03-2021 to 27-03-2021 and obtained 'A' grade.

COURSE CO-ORDINATOR

DIRECTOR

VICE-CHANCELLOR





**Teaching Learning Centre, Ramanujan College  
University of Delhi**

**Dr. Ajay Kumar**

**has successfully completed  
Two Week Interdisciplinary Refresher Course on  
"Research Methodology and Data Analysis"**

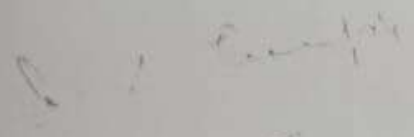
**from 16th September – 30th September, 2022  
and obtained Grade A.**



Barcode Hash: <https://www.uod.ac.in/teaching-learning-centre/academic-activities/interdisciplinary-refresher-course>



Prof. S.P. Aggarwal  
Principal & T.L.C. Director  
Ramanujan College,  
University of Delhi.

  
Dr. J. L. Gupta  
Member, University Court and  
Finance Committee, University of Delhi  
Secretary, IAA, NCR Chapter



## Teaching Learning Centre

Ramanujan College, University of Delhi

(Accredited Grade 'A++' by NAAC)

under the aegis of

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

**Dr Devender Chand**

of

Government College Chail-Koti, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh

has successfully completed online Inter-Disciplinary two-week Refresher Course in

**"Managing Online Classes & Co-creating MOOCS 25.0"**

from 07 – 21 April, 2023 and obtained

Grade **A**.



Blockchain Hash: [0x9c7cab7569080be8856e4a5d5b7d39a3e30b6f2891e37130e1b6e1581461d8a](#)

*Prof. S. P. Aggarwal*

Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

*Mr. Vipin Rathi*

Mr. Vipin Rathi  
(Convener)  
Ramanujan College

Faculty Info: Ser no: 03

Refreshment Courses



Teaching Learning Centre  
and  
Department of Commerce  
Ramanujan College, University of Delhi  
(Accredited Grade 'A++' by NAAC)  
In collaboration with  
SST College of Arts and Commerce, Ulhasnagar, Maharashtra  
under the aegis of  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION  
PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

**Dr. Ajay Kumar**

of

Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti

has successfully completed online two -week REFRESHER COURSE in  
"COMMERCE"  
from 31 July - 14 August, 2023 and obtained  
Grade A++.



Blockchain Hash: <https://blockchain.info/tx/3541b6210e3b9b5b03d5126a0248957c2551>

*Signature*

Dr. J. C. Purswani  
(Principal)  
SST College of Arts and Commerce

*Signature*

Dr. Rajiv Nayan  
(Convenor)  
Ramanujan College

*Signature*  
Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College



Faculty Info: Ser no: 03

Refreshment Courses



Teaching Learning Centre  
and  
Department of Commerce  
Ramanujan College, University of Delhi  
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In collaboration with  
SST College of Arts and Commerce, Ulhasnagar, Maharashtra  
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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION  
PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

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Blockchain Hash: <https://blockchain.info/tx/3541b6210e3b9b5b03d5126a0248957c2551>

*Signature*

Dr. J. C. Purswani  
(Principal)  
SST College of Arts and Commerce

*Signature*  
Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

*Signature*

Dr. Rajiv Nayan  
(Convenor)  
Ramanujan College



## Teaching Learning Centre

Ramanujan College, University of Delhi  
(Accredited Grade 'A++' by NAAC)

under the aegis of

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

**Dr. Hemant Kumar Sharma, Assistant Professor**

of

Department of Music Instrumental, Rajiv Gandhi Government College, Chaura Maidan  
Shimla.

has Successfully Completed online two - week Interdisciplinary Refresher Course in

**"ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODOLOGY"**

from 21 November – 05 December, 2023 and obtained

Grade A+.



Blockchain Hash: [0x39ff774eaf8ba23d91e9710eb4c209821172ad50d59be638f83b72ed885041e](https://www.blockchain.com/transaction/0x39ff774eaf8ba23d91e9710eb4c209821172ad50d59be638f83b72ed885041e)

Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

Dr. Ashish Kumar Shukla  
(Convener)  
Ramanujan College







Teaching Learning Centre, Ramanujan College  
University of Delhi

under the aegis of

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

**Mr. Inder Parkash, Assistant Professor**

of

**Department of Mathematics, ABV Govt. Degree College Sunni,  
Himachal Pradesh.**

has successfully completed ONLINE TWO - WEEK REFRESHER COURSE/FACULTY  
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME IN STATISTICS on the theme

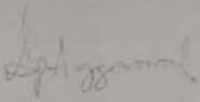
**"Applications of Statistical Techniques in Real World"**

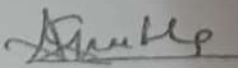
from 01 - 15 May, 2021

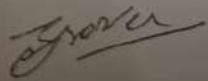
and obtained Grade **A**.



Blockchain Hash: [0x6da5db6773866331db3a176d631c69b3952a31a0d6b60b322675962787a510a](#)

  
Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

  
Dr. Ashish Kr. Shukla  
(Programme Director)  
Ramanujan College

  
Prof. Gurprit Grover  
(Head, Deptt. of Statistics)  
University of Delhi



# UGC-Human Resource Development Centre

Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-171005

(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)



## UGC SPONSORED REFRESHER COURSE

### Certificate of Participation

This is to certify that Amrit Mehta Assistant/Associate Professor  
in Sociology from Govt. Degree College Sanjauli,  
Himachal Pradesh,  
affiliated to Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla  
participated in the 2 weeks online Refresher Course on Research Methodology for Social Science & Commerce  
held from 15-03-2021 to 27-03-2021 and obtained 'A' grade.

COURSE CO-ORDINATOR

DIRECTOR

VICE-CHANCELLOR



**Teaching Learning Centre, Ramanujan College  
University of Delhi**

**Dr. Ajay Kumar**

**has successfully completed  
Two Week Interdisciplinary Refresher Course on  
"Research Methodology and Data Analysis"**

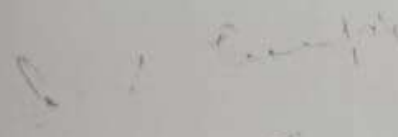
**from 16th September – 30th September, 2022  
and obtained Grade A.**



Barcode Hash: [https://www.universityofdelhi.ac.in/teaching-learning-centre/](#)



Prof. S.P. Aggarwal  
Principal & T.L.C. Director  
Ramanujan College,  
University of Delhi.

  
Dr. J. L. Gupta  
Member, University Court and  
Finance Committee, University of Delhi  
Secretary, IAA, NCR Chapter



## Teaching Learning Centre

Ramanujan College, University of Delhi

(Accredited Grade 'A++' by NAAC)

under the aegis of

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PANDIT MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA NATIONAL MISSION ON TEACHERS AND TEACHING



This is to certify that

**Dr Devender Chand**

of

Government College Chail-Koti, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh

has successfully completed online Inter-Disciplinary two-week Refresher Course in

**"Managing Online Classes & Co-creating MOOCS 25.0"**

from 07 – 21 April, 2023 and obtained

Grade **A**.



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*Prof. S. P. Aggarwal*

Prof. S. P. Aggarwal  
(Principal & Director)  
TLC, Ramanujan College

*Mr. Vipin Rathi*

Mr. Vipin Rathi  
(Convener)  
Ramanujan College

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON  
CHANGING TRENDS IN DIASPORIC LITERATURE

Sr. No. - 097


22<sup>nd</sup> and 23<sup>rd</sup> April, 2022

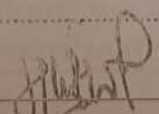
Organized by  
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
GOVT. COLLEGE UNA (H.P.)

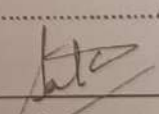


*Certificate of Paper Presentation*

This Certificate is presented to Prof./ Dr./Mr./Ms. Hemant Kumar Sharma (Asstt. Prof.)  
of Rajiv Gandhi Govt. College Chaura Maidan Shimla (H.P.) in recognition of active participation  
and presentation of paper entitled Role of Music in Diasporic  
Societies in the Conference.

  
Conference Convenor  
Dr. Meeta Sharma

  
Organizing Secretary  
Dr. Raman Kumar

  
Conference Patron  
Prof. Satdev Bhardwaj





**One-Day Online National Seminar on  
Multidisciplinary Approaches in Higher Education (उच्च शिक्षा में बहु-विषयक दृष्टिकोण)  
(16 March, 2022)**

Jointly organised by  
RGM Govt. College Joginder Nagar, Mandi, H.P. and Pratibha Spandan Society, Shimla

**Certificate of Participation**

This is to certify that

**DR. HEMANT KUMAR SHARMA**

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (MUSIC INSTRUMENTAL) DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC RAJIV GANDHI GOVERNMENT COLLEGE,  
CHAURA MAIDAN (KOTSHERA) SHIMLA-4

Participated in One-Day Online National Seminar on Multidisciplinary Approaches in Higher Education  
Jointly organised by RGM Govt. College Joginder Nagar, Mandi, H.P. and Pratibha Spandan Society, Shimla.

He/She has presented a paper entitled

संगीत में ताल एवं लय का महत्व

**Prof. Suneeta Singh**  
Principal  
Govt. College Joginder Nagar, Mandi, H.P.

**Prof. Keshav Sharma**  
Patron  
Pratibha Spandan, Shimla

**Ms. Mohini**  
Coordinator

Faculty Profile Sr. No. 5  
Last Three Years - Paper Presentation in National & International Seminars. 2021-22

# Multi-Disciplinary International Conference on Indian Culture, Science and Traditions

13th to 15th Nov. 2021

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PROUDLY PRESENTED TO  
Professor/Associate Professor/Asst. Professor/Student



From DR. SUBHASH KAPTA, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

Has Organised/Delivered Keynote Address/Invited talk/Chaired Session/Presented Paper/  
Poster/Participated Actively

Titled Ancient Indian Culture, Science and Traditions

Mehar  
Organising Secretary

  
अनंग प्रकाशन  
anangprakashan@gmail.com  
09350563707, 09540176542



Convenor

Himalayan Forest Research  
Institute (ICFRE) Shimla  
&  
Science and Management  
Society, HP

Patron-in-Chief  
Dr. Sumit Gupta,  
Chairman,  
Higher Education

Chief Patron  
Dr. S.S. Samant,  
Director, HFRI, Shimla  
Patron  
Dr. Labh Singh

In Collaboration with  
24 Degree and PG College  
of HP and  
Haryana

शब्देय

ठाकुर

रामसिंह

राज्यस्तरीय

जयहती



ठाकुर जगदेव चन्द स्मृति शोध संस्थान नेरी, हमीरपुर हि.प्र.

हिमाचल कला संस्कृति भाषा अकादमी शिमला, हि.प्र.

उ. प्र. शासक, जयपुर, राजस्थान

## राष्ट्रीय परिसंवाद

विषय : स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में हिमाचल प्रदेश का योगदान

बौलपुराज 5122 विभाग मार्च 2022, कालुन प्रकटे 3-4 (14-15 फरवरी, 2021)

### प्रमाण-पत्र

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि प्रो./डॉ./श्री/सुश्री अश्विनी मेहता

स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में हिमाचल प्रदेश का योगदान विषयक राष्ट्रीय परिसंवाद में भाग लिया तथा डिग्री

System: A Study of Punjab Hill States of British India विषय पर शोधपत्र

प्रस्तुत किया/सहभागिता की/सब की अध्यक्षता की।

डॉ. कर्ण सिंह

सचिव

हि.प्र. सं. भा. अकादमी

डॉ. रामेश्वर कुमार शर्मा

संयोजक

राष्ट्रीय परिसंवाद

डॉ. रामेश्वर शर्मा

सचिव

शोध संस्थान नेरी



Gouvernment College Sanjauli, Shimla-6  
"Capacity Building Programme on Soft Skills"

9th August, 2021 to 14th August, 2021

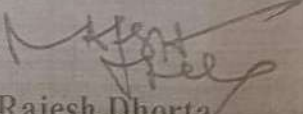
**Certificate of Participation**

This is to certify that Dr./Ms./Mr./ Amrit Singh Mehta

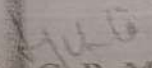
Associate/Assistant Professor, Department of .....

has participated in a One Week Workshop on Soft Skills.



  
Rajesh Dhorta

Co-ordinator, IQAC

  
Dr. C. B. Mehta

Principal





National Seminar  
on

"Sustainable Development: Issues & Challenges"

October 22-23, 2021

(Sponsored by ICSSR, NW Regional Centre: P.U. Chandigarh)



Certificate

This certificate is awarded to Prof./Dr./Mr./Ms. Ajay Kumar  
Designation Asstt. Professor University/College/Institution Govt. College Sanjauli  
for delivering a Keynote Address/Invited Lecturer/Chairing/Co-Chairing Session/Presenting Paper/Participating

Titled Corporate Social Responsibility and Waste Management

in the National Seminar organized by Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla-6, HP,  
held on 22nd & 23rd Oct. 2021

B. B. B. B.  
Organising Secretary

M. K. S. S.  
Co-ordinator

H. K. S. S.  
Principal  
College of Excellence  
Shimla-6 (H.P.)





Centre of Excellence  
Govt. College, Shimla-6

# National Seminar Digital India: Concept and Implications

23-24 December, 2022

## Certificate of Participation

This certificate is awarded to Prof./Dr./Mr./Ms. Gay Kaur Assistant Professor  
from Govt Degree College COE Sargoli for participating in the seminar. She/he

presented a paper/chaired a session titled, Digitalization of Land Records: A  
Changing Face of Himachal Pradesh

R. S. Sharma  
Organizing Secretary

R. S. Sharma  
Convener

R. S. Sharma  
Patron



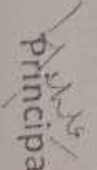
IQAC, GOVERNMENT COLLEGE SANJAULI  
SHIMLA, HIMACHAL PRADESH - 171006

## Certificate of Participation

is presented to

Dr. Ajay Kumar

For participation in the FDP on "Quality Enhancement"  
which was held at G.C. Sanjauli, Shimla-6  
The dates of event were 28.11.22 - 03.12.22

  
Principal

2022-23



Multidisciplinary (Arts, Commerce & Science)

# International Conference

on

## Empowering Individuals for a Better Future

12th -14<sup>th</sup> May, 2023

Organized by:

ICFRE-Himalayan Forest Research Institute Shimla-HP

&

Science and Management Society, Himachal Pradesh

## Certificate

This certificate is awarded to Prof./Dr./Mr./Ms.

**AMRIT SINGH MEHTA**

Designation **ASSISTANT PROFESSOR** University/College/Institution **GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE SANJAU**

for delivering a Keynote Address/Invited Lecture /Chair/Co-Chair/Paper Presentation/Participation  
Session/Titled **THE MARRIAGE INSTITUTIONS: AN IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS  
OF CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES AND EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS**

He got ..... degree and ..... award during this international conference.

*Vikas Suman*

**Dr. Vikas Suman**

Organizing Secretary

*Pawan Kumar*

**Dr. Pawan Kumar**

Coordinator Conference

*Anjna Thakur*

**Dr. Anjna Thakur**

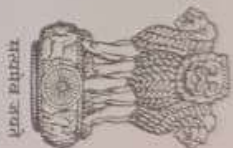
Conference Director-I

*Ruchi Sharma*

**Dr. Ruchi Sharma**

Conference Director-II





Government of India  
Ministry of Commerce and Industry  
Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade  
Office of the Controller General of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that, **DR. SUBHASH KAPTA, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR , FACULTY of**  
**GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE CHAIL-KOTI, DIST. SHIMLA, HIMACHAL PRADESH** has  
successfully participated in IP Awareness/Training program under  
**NATIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AWARENESS MISSION**

on February 21, 2023

Organized by

Intellectual Property Office, India



(Prof. (Dr) Unnat P. Pandit)  
CONTROLLER GENERAL OF  
PATENTS, DESIGNS & TRADE MARKS

Date: February 27, 2023

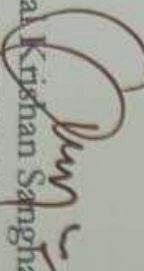


**Rajiv Gandhi Government College**  
**Chaura Maidan, Shimla-171004**  
**(NAAC Accredited 'B' Grade)**

**INTERNAL QUALITY ASSURANCE CELL (IQAC)**

**Faculty Development Programme**  
**Certificate of Participation**

This is to certify that **Dr./Mr./Ms. Hemant K. Sharma** Assistant/Associate Professor at Rajiv Gandhi Government College, Chaura Maidan, Shimla-171004 has participated and successfully completed the Faculty Development Programme on 'Contemporary Issues and Challenges in Higher Education' organised under the aegis of the Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) held w.e.f. 23-03-2023 to 29-03-2023.

  
Dr. Gopal Krishan Sanghaik  
Coordinator (IQAC)

  
Dr. Anupma Garg  
Principal



Sr. No. 5 Seminars, Workshops, Conferences and Training

2022-23

**EDUCATION  
PREVENTIVE HEALTH  
EMPLOYABILITY AND  
DIGITAL HELP ( Science, Commerce & Arts )**

Organised By



SERVE HIMALAYA SOCIETY  
Reg. No. 4551 N of 2011



**Helpindia**  
Online



WASUS

SMS, H.P.



DISCOUNT  
4

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that Dr./Er./Mr./Ms/Mrs. Subhash Kabra

participated & presented a paper (Oral/Poster) entitled Ancient and Modern Indian Education System in the International Conference on Education, Preventive Health, Employability and Digital help (Science, Commerce & Arts) from 23-25th September 2022 at Hotel De Park, Shimla H.P. (India).

[Signature]

Organizing Coordinator

[Signature]

Organizing Secretary

[Signature]

Conference Director



# International Conference

Multidisciplinary (Arts, Commerce & Science)

on

## VUCA World: Issues & Challenges

(9<sup>th</sup> to 11<sup>th</sup> December, 2022)

Organized by:

RAJKIYA KANYA MAHAVIDYALAYA, SHIMLA

HIO (JAIPUR), SMS (HP) & SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY, RKMV, SHIMLA

## Certificate

This certificate is awarded to Prof./Dr./Mr./Ms. *Ajay Sharma*

Designation *Asst. Prof.* University/College/Institution *COE Panaji*

for delivering a Keynote Address/Invited Lecture /Chair/Co-Chair/Paper Presentation/Participation

Session/Titled *Order of World Affairs for Commercial Activities*

in the International Conference organized by Rajkiya Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Shimla, HIO (Jaipur), SMS HP & Sociological Society, RKMV Shimla, HP held from 9th to 11th December, 2022.

Organizing Secretary

Coordinator Conference

Chair Conference



Helping  
Online



NAAC Accredited  
with A+ Grade

## NATIONAL SEMINAR

Harmony in Action: Bridging Education, Culture, Literature and Commerce  
for Sustainable Energy and Environmental Stewardship

December 28-29, 2023

Department of Commerce

Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla - 6

## Certificate

Dr/Mr/Ms Premender Chand, Assistant Professor, Political Science  
of G.D.C, Chail - Keti, Shimla

participated in the National Seminar at Government College Sanjauli.

He/She/chaired/participated/presented a paper titled "Environmentalism in India"

History of Political Movements for Environment Protection

Dr. Rajender Singh  
Convenor

Anupam Verma  
Organising Secretary

Dr. Madan Shandil  
Co-ordinator

Ms. Bharti Bhagfa  
Patron





2022-23

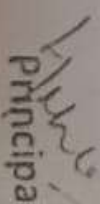
IOAC, GOVERNMENT COLLEGE SANJAULI  
SHIMLA, HIMACHAL PRADESH - 171006

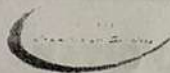
## Certificate of Participation

is presented to

Mr. Anvrit Singh Melta

For participation in the FDP on "Quality Enhancement"  
which was held at G.C. Sanjauli, Shimla-6  
The dates of event were 28.11.22 - 02.12.22

  
Principal



Indian

Society



Famine and  
Society

## Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)

on

*Development in Mountains: Issues, Challenges and Solutions*

*Organised by*

Govt. Degree College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh

*In collaboration with*

Indian Sociological Society, RC-11, RC-19 & RC-21 of ISS, ISS-National Council of Regional Associations, Western Himalaya and its Cultural Heritage International

### Certificate

This is to certify that **Dr. Subhash Kapta**, Conference ID: **sshp/23/024** Designation **Associate Professor**, Govt. Degree College Chailkoti HP presented paper on **Western Himalaya and its Cultural Heritage** of the **Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)** organised by Govt. College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India from 11-12 December, 2023.

**We appreciate his organising and management skills to make this conference a grand success.**

*Dr. Ruchi Ramesh*

**Dr. Ruchi Ramesh**  
Principal cum Patron  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. JP Sharma**  
Conference Convenor  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. Mohinder Slariya**  
General Secretary SSHP, Organising Secretary cum  
Convenor, Scientific Steering Committee





## ICSSR SPONSORED One Day National Seminar

ICSSR/NS2023/GDCNIHRI/PP-272

on

### Changes and Challenges of Post Covid-19 in India's Education System

(24<sup>th</sup> June, 2023)

organised by

Govt. Degree College Nihri, Mandi, Himachal Pradesh in association with Pratibha Spandan Society, Shimla (H.P.)



### Certificate of Participation

This is certified that **DR. HEMANT SHARMA, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (MUSIC), RGGDC SHIMLA-04** has successfully attended the ICSSR sponsored One Day National Seminar on "*Changes and Challenges of Post Covid-19 in India's Education System*" organised by Govt. Degree College Nihri, Mandi in association with Pratibha Spandan Society, Shimla on 24 June 2023.

He/She presented research paper on the topic **INTEGRATING BLENDED LEARNING IN HIGHER EDUCATION: PROSPECTS & CHALLENGES.**

Mr. Shashi Kumar  
Principal  
Govt. Degree College Nihri, Mandi

Dr. Mritunjay Sharma  
President  
Pratibha Spandan, Society Shimla

Dr. Varun Saini  
Chief Coordinator



Indian Sociological Society



WG05

Famine and Society

## Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)

on

*Development in Mountains: Issues, Challenges and Solutions*

*Organised by*



**Govt. Degree College Darlaghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh**

**In collaboration with**

Indian Sociological Society, RC-11, RC-19 & RC-21 of ISS, ISS-National Council of Regional Associations and Working Group-5 of International Sociological Association

### Certificate

This is to certify that Prof./ Dr./ Mr./Ms. Hemant Kumar Sharma Conference ID: sshpdal/spot/23/346 Designation Assistant Professor, GDC Chaura Maidan has Participated/Presented Paper/Chaired/Co-chaired a session/ invited speaker Presented Paper entitled सोलन जिला के अर्की क्षेत्र के मंदिरों में बजाये जाने वाले वाद्ययंत्रों का संगीत के विकास में योगदान. in Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid) organised by Govt. College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India from 11-12 December, 2023.

**Dr. Ruchi Ramesh**  
Principal cum Patron  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. JP Sharma**  
Conference Convenor  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. Mohinder Slariya**  
General Secretary SSHP, Organising Secretary cum  
Convenor, Scientific Steering Committee





# Govt. Degree College, Nirmand

District Kullu, Himachal Pradesh-172023

## National Seminar

on

## Perspectives of Multidisciplinary Research

(25 November, 2023)

## Certificate of Participation

This is to certify that Dr./Mr./Ms. Ajay Kumar (Asst. Professor - Commerce) of Govt. College, Kothi (Shimla, H.P.) participated in National Seminar on *Perspectives of Multidisciplinary Research* organized by Govt. Degree College, Nirmand (District Kullu, Himachal Pradesh) on 25 November, 2023.

He/She presented a paper titled: "Employment Generation And Alternative Tourism With Special Reference to MNREGS"

Organizing Secretary  
**Gaurav Sood**  
Asst. Professor  
G.D.C. Nirmand

Co-Convenor  
**Dr. Priyanka Thakur**  
Asst. Professor  
G.D.C. Nirmand

Convenor  
**Capt. Sandeep Thakur**  
Asst. Professor  
G.D.C. Nirmand

Patron  
**Dr. Rajan Devi Negi**  
Principal  
G.D.C. Nirmand

# Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)

on

*Development in Mountains: Issues, Challenges and Solutions*

Organised by

Govt. Degree College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh

In collaboration with

Indian Sociological Society, RC-11, RC-19 & RC-21 of ISS, ISS-National Council of Regional Associations and Working Group-5 of International Sociological Association

## Certificate

This is to certify that Prof./ Dr./ Mr./Ms. **Amrit Singh Mehta** Conference ID: **sshpdal/23/003** Designation **Assistant Professor** has Participated/Presented Paper/Chaired/Co-chaired a session/ invited speaker **Paper Presenter** entitled **Issues and Challenges of Urbanisation in Western Himalayas: A Case Study of Rampur Town of Shimla District** in **Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)** organised by Govt. College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India from 11-12 December, 2023.

*Ruchi*

**Dr. Ruchi Ramesh**  
Principal cum Patron  
Govt. College Dalraghat

*JP Sharma*

**Dr. JP Sharma**  
Conference Convenor  
Govt. College Dalraghat

*Mohinder Slariya*

**Dr. Mohinder Slariya**  
General Secretary SSHP, Organising Secretary cum  
Convenor, Scientific Steering Committee





WORKSHOP ON  
"Decoding National Education Policy-2020"

Date: December 16-22, 2023

Organized by

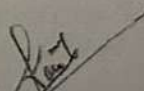
IQAC

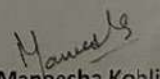
Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti, Shimla – 12



## Certificate

This is to certify that Prof/Dr/Mr/Ms Ajay Kumar  
of Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti has attended the  
7 Days Workshop on Decoding National Education Policy-2020 as a Resource Person/  
Member of Organizing Committee/ Participant.

  
Dr Ajay Kumar  
Convener

  
Dr Maneesha Kohli  
Principal



# International Conference

Multidisciplinary (Arts, Commerce & Science)

on

COMMUNICATING HEALTH, HAPPINESS & LONGEVITY  
for SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

2<sup>nd</sup> - 4<sup>th</sup> December, 2023

Organized by:

GC Ani, Kullu H.P. India, ICFRE-Himalayan Forest Research Institute Shimla H.P. India  
& SMSHP, HNE Health Care, Hry. iTachyos, Dubai, GGC Hamirpur, Skill Labs, Chd., Wisdom of Mind Hry. Serve Himalayan Society, Shimla H.P.

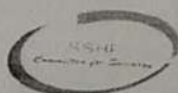
## Certificate

This certificate is awarded to Prof./Dr./Mr./Ms. Ajay Kumar  
Designation: Assistant Professor University/College/Institution: Govt. College Chail-Koti  
for delivering a Keynote Address/Invited Lecture /Chair/Co-Chair/Paper - Presentation/Participation  
Session/Titled: "Correlates of Alternative Tourism & Happiness: The  
Perspective of Tourist Inflow"  
He/She got a \_\_\_\_\_ award during this international conference.

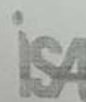
P. K. Kumar  
Dr. Pawan Kumar

Scientist-F, ICFRE-HFRI SHIMLA

Dr. Anita Sharma  
Dr. Anita Sharma  
Principal GC Ani



Indian Sociological Society



Famine and Society

## Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)

on

*Development in Mountains: Issues, Challenges and Solutions*

Organised by

Govt. Degree College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh

In collaboration with

Indian Sociological Society, RC-11, RC-19 & RC-21 of ISS, ISS-National Council of Regional Associations and Working Group 5 of International Sociological Association

### Certificate

This is to certify that Prof./ Dr./ Mr./Ms. Dr. Ajay Kumar Conference ID: sshpdal/ 23/25 Designation Assistant Professor has Participated/Presented Paper/Chaired/Co-chaired a session/ invited speaker Paper Presenter entitled Challenges and Opportunities of Mountain Tourism in Himachal Pradesh in Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid) organised by Govt. College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India from 11-12 December, 2023.

*Ruchi*

Dr. Ruchi Ramesh  
Principal cum Patron  
Govt. College Dalraghat

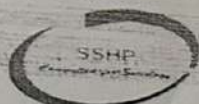
*JP Sharma*

Dr. JP Sharma  
Conference Convenor  
Govt. College Dalraghat

*Mohinder Slariya*

Dr. Mohinder Slariya  
General Secretary SSHP, Organising Secretary cum  
Convenor Scientific Steering Committee





Indian Sociological Society



Famine and Society

# Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)

on

*Development in Mountains: Issues, Challenges and Solutions*

*Organised by*

**Govt. Degree College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh**

**In collaboration with**

**Indian Sociological Society, RC-11, RC-19 & RC-21 of ISS, ISS-National Council of Regional Associations and Working Group-5 of International Sociological Association**

## Certificate

This is to certify that Prof./ Dr./ Mr./Ms. **Dr. Susheel Kumar** Conference ID: sshpdal/23/059 Designation **Assistant Professor** has Participated/Presented Paper/Chaired/Co-chaired a session/ invited speaker **Paper Presenter** entitled **Role of the Tourism in the Development of Mountains in Third SSHP International Conference (Hybrid)** organised by Govt. College Dalraghat, District Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India from 11-12 December, 2023.

**Dr. Ruchi Ramesh**  
Principal cum Patron  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. JP Sharma**  
Conference Convenor  
Govt. College Dalraghat

**Dr. Mohinder Slariya**  
General Secretary SSHP, Organising Secretary cum  
Convenor, Scientific Steering Committee





## NATIONAL SEMINAR

Harmony in Action: Bridging Education, Culture, Literature and Commerce  
for Sustainable Energy and Environmental Stewardship

December 28-29, 2023

Department of Commerce  
Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla - 6

## Certificate

✓  
Dr/Mr/Ms. Susheel Kumar

of Government Degree College, Chail-Koti, Distt Shimla

participated in the National Seminar at Government College Sanjauli.

✓  
He/She/chaired/participated/presented a paper titled Educational Initiatives for Sustainable Practices.

Dr. Rajender Singh  
Convenor

Anupam Verma  
Organising Secretary

Dr. Madan Shandil  
Co-ordinator

Ms. Bharti Bhagra  
Patron

Faculty Profile: Sr no = 05

[2023-24]



**WORKSHOP ON  
"Decoding National Education Policy-2020"**

Date: December 16-22, 2023

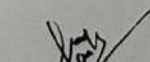
Organized by  
IQAC

Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti, Shimla – 12



**Certificate**

This is to certify that Prof/Dr/Mr/Ms Dr. Subhash Kapta  
of Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti, Shimla has attended the  
**7 Days Workshop on Decoding National Education Policy-2020** as a Resource Person/  
Member of Organizing Committee/ Participant.

  
Dr. Ajay Kumar  
Convener

Dr. Maneesha Kohli  
Principal

2023-24



NAAC Accredited  
with A+ Grade

## NATIONAL SEMINAR

Harmony in Action: Bridging Education, Culture, Literature and Commerce  
for Sustainable Energy and Environmental Stewardship

December 28-29, 2023

Department of Commerce

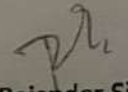
Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla - 6

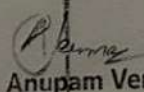
## Certificate

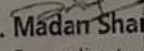
Dr./Mr./Ms. Amrit Singh Mehta, Assistant Professor, in Sociology  
of Govt. College, Chail Koti, Shimla

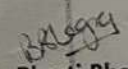
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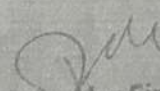
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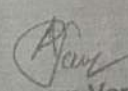
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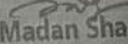
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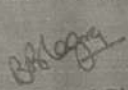
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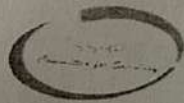
  
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# WORKSHOP SCHEDULE

16-12-2023

Introduction to NEP 2020

-Dr. Ajay Kumar

Library Management System in NEP 2020

-Sh. Prem Sharma

18-12-2023

A Peep into the Past Through Oral Tradition Forms:  
A Riddle Contest.

-Prof. Vishal Rungta

राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति एवं भारतीय क्षेत्रीय भाषाएँ: एक साथ विचारें

-Prof. Bobija Sharma

19-12-2023

Emerging Trends in Commerce

-Dr. Ajay Kumar

Emerging Trends in Indian Economy with Reference to NEP 2020.

-Dr. Sushel Kumar

20-12-2023

Sociology of Education with Reference to NEP 2020.

-Dr. Amrit Singh Mehra

Play for Life: (Unveiling) the Lifelong Benefits  
of Physical Education

-Prof. Harinder Thakur

21-12-2023

Various Phases of History: Ancient Phase of History, with  
Reference to Ancient Civilization

-Dr. Subhash Kapra

How is Political Science Relevant to the Contemporary  
Population? With Special Reference to NEP 2020.

-Dr. Devender Chandel

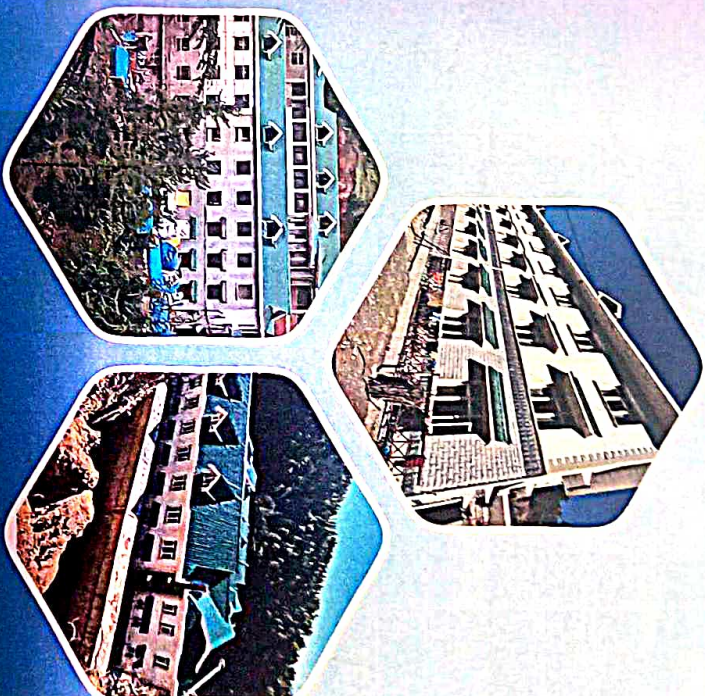
22-12-2023

Service Rules Literacy

-Prof. Inder Prakash Negi and Sh. Nuresh Sharma

Role of Music in Human Life

-Dr. Kamini Shandil



## WORKSHOP ON Decoding National Education Policy, 2020

Organized by

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Government Degree College,  
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16th-22nd December, 2023



# About THE WORKSHOP

The National Education Policy 2020 which was approved by the union cabinet of India on July 29, 2020 outlines the vision of India's new education system. The policy encompasses a broad framework for all types of education viz. elementary, higher, vocational and teacher education etc. It also seeks to strengthen adult education and use of technology among others. The new education policy looks progressive and promising with a clear objective of restructuring Indian education system. However, in India, the challenge has always been the implementation part of the policies framed.

The global education development agenda reflected in the Goal 4 (SDG4) of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, adopted by India in 2015 - seeks to "ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all" by 2030. Such a lofty goal will require the entire education system to be reconfigured to support and foster learning, so that all of the critical targets and goals (SDGs) of the 2030 agenda for sustainable development can be achieved. The world is undergoing rapid changes in the knowledge landscape. With various dramatic scientific and technological advances, such as the rise of big data, machine learning, and artificial intelligence, many unskilled jobs worldwide may be taken over by machines, while the need for a skilled workforce, particularly involving mathematics, computer science, and data science, in conjunction with interdisciplinary abilities across the sciences, social sciences, and humanities, will be increasingly in greater demand. With climate change, increasing pollution, and depleting natural resources,

there will be a sizeable shift in how we meet the world's energy, water, food, and sanitation needs, again resulting in the need for new skilled labour, particularly in biology, chemistry, physics, agriculture, climate science, and social science. The gap between the current state of learning outcomes and what is required must be bridged through undertaking major reforms that bring the highest quality, equity, and integrity into the system, from early childhood care and education through higher education.

India's National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020) makes a paradigm shift in conceptualizing education as a means to equip students with skills suited for the 21<sup>st</sup> century and not just for making them employable. It calls for deep rethinking and redesigning of academic systems along with parallel changes in administrative and regulatory systems. When done with participation of all concerned – institutional leadership, faculty, administrators, and students - the policy has the potential to align the goals of quality with affordability; academic degrees with job readiness; and national ambitions with individual gains. However, if we decode the NEP 2020, there are various challenges yet to be resolved for implementation of such progressive changes in existing education system. This takes the whole policy into the palisade, where some pertinent questions cropped up into the minds of people.

## Important Questions on National Education Policy, 2020

- How will NEP favour students' interests?
- What should be the road map to realize the target of 6% GDP on education in coming years?
- What innovative changes are expected in curriculum at different levels in coming years?
- How the structural changes in Regulatory Bodies are going to impact the education system?
- Will internationalization of higher education

- help the students or it will pave the way for privatization of education and spoiling of public Universities?
- On which parameters the strength of 3000 has been decided for higher educational institutions?

## Significance

The current workshop aims to train the faculty members and students in the new knowledge and skills which is required to move beyond the scope of traditional classroom and to implement novel approaches to teaching pedagogy. Thus, in order to discuss the various challenges and opportunities of National Education Policy 2020, Government Degree College Chail-Koti is organizing a Workshop on the topic "Decoding National Education Policy, 2020" on December 13-19, 2023.

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# PERSPECTIVE AND SCHEMES FOR PROMOTION OF GREENHOUSE CULTIVATION WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO HIMACHAL PRADESH

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## ABSTRACT

The ideas of growing plants in environmentally controlled areas have existed since Roman time. The Roman gardeners used artificial methods of growing to have it available for him. Cucumber were planted in wheeled carts which were put in the sun daily, and then taken inside to keep them warm at night. The cucumbers were stored under frames or in cucumber houses glazed with either oiled cloth known as speculation or with sheets of selenite which is considered as the origin of the concept of greenhouses. However, the modern greenhouses were built in Italy in the 13th century. They were originally called *giardini botanici* (botanical garden). The concept of greenhouses soon spread to the Netherlands and then to England and elsewhere. Some of these early attempts required enormous amount of work to close up at night or to winterize. In India the technique of greenhouse production was introduced in most of the agricultural universities and institutions for research and commercial purposes. After the year 1988, greenhouses are becoming more and more popular for commercial purposes. Greenhouse cultivation is extensively contributing the economy of the country. Different agencies are supporting its cultivation and the schemes are introduced for encouraging greenhouse cultivation. The research attempts to examine world-wide perspective of greenhouse cultivation and emphasizes upon the schemes for its development with special reference to Himachal Pradesh.

**Keywords:** Greenhouse cultivation perspective, schemes of greenhouse cultivation.



# A STUDY ON SOURCES OF INFORMATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT GREENHOUSE CULTIVATION IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

Rajesh Dhotia,<sup>1</sup> Dr. Desinder Sharma,<sup>2</sup> Dr. Ajay Kumar,<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Associate Professor, <sup>2</sup>Professor, <sup>3</sup>Assistant Professor

<sup>4</sup>Higher Education,

<sup>5</sup>Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Surjauli, Shimla, India

**Abstract:** Greenhouse cultivation is gaining popularity in the recent times. The cultivation in the greenhouses is however, not professionally up to the expectations of the cultivators due to the reason that they may not be much friendly with the technology. Further, challenges of the new initiative which are expected to be occurring obviously in the initial stages may emerge in the form of hurdles for the farmers. Even the understanding and awareness about the procedures of cultivation are incomplete, the outcome cannot be substantial and therefore, cultivators may not consider the cultivation much fruitful. The research attempts to identify the awareness levels to assist for improvisation of the greenhouse cultivation and attempt has been made to seek the perception of the greenhouse cultivators regarding their level of knowledge and awareness regarding greenhouse cultivation.

**Index Terms** - Greenhouse cultivation, knowledge and awareness about greenhouse cultivation.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

### PROLOGUE AND RATIONALE:

Protected cultivation practices are outlined as a cropping technique where controlled micro-climate influences the growth and development of plant. With the advancement in agriculture, several protected cultivation practices have been adopted, massively in commercial farming. Among these protecting cultivation practices, greenhouse, plastic house, polyhouse, arched house, internet house, and shade house etc., is useful.<sup>1</sup> Climate change is becoming an increasingly significant global problem that can no longer be ignored. The main underlying cause is anthropogenic that includes unsustainable use of fossil fuel, forest degradation for industrialization, and rapid urbanization with an over population.<sup>2</sup> The use of poly houses has played a vital role not only in overcoming the vagaries of nature, but also has triggered diversification to vegetable crops of high value. The thrust on protected cultivation of vegetable in addition to use of better varieties, better management practice etc. have played significant role in the productivity enhancement of cash crops in the state of Himachal Pradesh.<sup>3</sup> Himachal Pradesh is a hill state where a majority of marginal and small farmers apply traditional farming which is not remunerative. A manifold increase in the resource use efficiency in crop production can be obtained through protected cultivation as compared to open field condition. Controlled environment cultivation can help marginal and small farmers, provided the financial and extension services for infrastructural development and transfer of technology are speeded up to bring the desired technology in the region.<sup>4</sup> Greenhouse cultivation requires technological, managerial skills including financial, production, marketing management skills and is characterized by scientific knowledge, awareness, understanding and interaction with the experts. The high quality and off season produce under protected cultivation can fetch a better price in the market and can give higher income to the farmers. Diversification of agriculture towards horticultural crops has considerable potential to accelerate agricultural growth and to provide opportunities for farmers to raise their income level and standard of living.<sup>5</sup> There are a series of agencies and institutions which are facilitating awareness and knowledge about different



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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.24919/IJCRA.1108.18390>

## RESEARCH ARTICLE

# ROLE OF AGRICULTURE SECTOR IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

<sup>1</sup>Rajesh Kumar Dhortha, <sup>2</sup>Dr. Ajay Kumar and <sup>3</sup>Dr. Devinder Sharma

<sup>1</sup>Associate Professor, Deptt. Of Commerce, Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla- 171006  
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Corresponding author:  
Rajesh Kumar Dhortha

## ABSTRACT

Agriculture sector in India is of such relevance that it is contributing employment to more than 50 percent of the work force and 17 to 18 percent of the Nation's Gross Domestic Product. It is pertinent to understand that the land available for cultivation is abundant and in a country like India where large majority of the population belongs to middle and low economic class and youth is in search of job avenues, if youth is skillfully involved in initiate and go for adopting innovative agricultural activities, employability can be enhanced. At present, land available for cultivation out of the total land holdings in Himachal Pradesh is 75.3 percent of the total area and 85.9 percent of total area in India. Further, Net Area sown is 11.9 percent of the total cultivable area in the State as compared to 45.8 percent that of the Country. Agriculture sector is contributing nearly 16 percent to the Gross State Domestic Product of Himachal Pradesh. Based upon the criteria of land holding, households, cultivable cropping area, net sown area and irrigation, the research paper endows to evaluate the role of agriculture sector in the economic development of Himachal Pradesh.

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Conflict: Rajesh Kumar Dhortha, Dr. Ajay Kumar and Dr. Devinder Sharma. Role of agriculture sector in the economic development of Himachal Pradesh. 2021, International Journal of Current Research, 11(8), 18390-18396.

## INTRODUCTION

India has diversity of habitation and land use characteristics. The Country is spread over the total land area of 329 million hectares out of which, gross cropped area is 141 million hectare. The agriculture of the Country is of such relevance that it is contributing employment to more than 50 percent of the work force and 17 to 18 percent of the Nation's Gross Domestic Product. It is pertinent to understand that the land available for cultivation is abundant and in a country like India where large majority of the population belongs to middle and low economic class and youth is in search of job avenues, if youth is skillfully involved to initiate and go for adopting innovative agricultural activities, employability can be enhanced. At present, land available for cultivation out of the total land holdings in Himachal Pradesh is 75.3 percent of the total area and 85.9 percent of total area in India. Further, Net Area sown is 11.9 percent of the total cultivable area in the State as compared to 45.8 percent that of the Country. It is further pertinent to mention that this sector has good chances of yield and earning as it is being facilitated by resources.

In Himachal Pradesh, 20 percent of the net cropped area is equipped with the irrigation facilities and in India, 45 percent of the net cropped area is having irrigation facility. Having such a relevant sector of the national economy, agriculture sector needs to be prioritized in terms of encouraging the usage of technology. The research paper endows to examine the role of agriculture sector in economic development of Himachal Pradesh.

## REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Choudhary (2016) has claimed that majority of marginal and small farmers' practice in traditional farming in the state of Himachal is not remunerative. He feels that a manifold increase in the resource-use efficiency in crop production can be obtained through protected cultivation compared to open-field conditions which can help marginal and small farmers by provided them financial and extension services for infrastructural development and transfer of technology speeded up to bring the desired technology to the region.





## Institutional assistance for setting-up and financing of greenhouses with reference to Himachal Pradesh

Rajesh Dhoria<sup>1</sup>, Devinder Sharma<sup>2</sup>, Ajay Kumar<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Associate Professor, Faculty of Commerce, Govt. College Sanjauli, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

<sup>2</sup>Professor, Department of Commerce, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

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### Abstract

Greenhouse cultivation is gaining popularity in the recent times. But for greenhouse cultivation, facilitation of the infrastructure and necessary services especially for their setting-up and financing is essential. All such considerations are the attributes which may influence the acceptability, success or failure of continuing the greenhouse cultivation. There are agencies which are meant for setting-up of business organizations and obviously, can be instrumental for setting-up of greenhouses. Further, in India there is a series of financial institutions to assist financially. The implementation agencies and organizations cannot come to the conclusion about such attributes without containing the responses and knowing how cultivators are perceiving greenhouse cultivation. The research endows to examine the institutions assisting for setting-up and financing of greenhouses based upon the primary data taken from Himachal Pradesh.

**Keywords:** agencies for setting-up of businesses, financial institutions, financing of greenhouses  
Pradesh

### Introduction

Establishment and successful initiation of any activity requires proper guidance, promotional assistance and financial support. Finance is in fact, the first and the foremost necessity without which, new initiative cannot even be thought of. Indian agriculture is entering in a new phase where productivity, efficiency and quality are the major concerns. Horticulture and Livestock sectors are showing tremendous growth. Despite this massive growth, the horticultural production is much less than the requirement. The demand target can be achieved by increasing the area under the horticultural crops, using hybrid seeds, adopting improved technology and by promoting protected cultivation<sup>[1]</sup>. Greenhouse cultivation requires technological, managerial skills including financial, production, marketing management skills and is characterized by scientific knowledge, awareness, understanding and interaction with the experts. The protected cultivation, a technique of growing crops under controlled microclimate, is a capital-intensive activity, and the government provides subsidy for establishing greenhouses. From provision of knowledge about protected cultivation to marketing of the produce, numerous public and private institutions are performing different supportive functions. These institutions are quite active in the state of Himachal Pradesh, Maharashtra and Karnataka and therefore, protected cultivation grew faster in these states<sup>[2]</sup>. Greenhouse cultivation is gaining popularity in the recent times. The cultivation in the greenhouses is however, not professionally up to the expectations of the cultivators due to the reason that they may not be much friendly with the technology. Further, challenges of the new initiative which are expected to be occurring obviously in the initial stages may emerge in the form of hurdles for the farmers. Even the understanding and awareness about the procedures of

cultivation are incomplete, the outcome cannot be substantial and therefore, cultivators may not consider the cultivation much fruitful. Facilitation of the infrastructure and necessary services is essential. All such considerations are the attributes which may influence the acceptability, success or failure of continuing the greenhouse cultivation. The implementation agencies and organizations cannot come to the conclusions about such attributes without containing the responses and knowing how cultivators are perceiving greenhouse cultivation. The research endows to examine the institutions assisting for setting-up and financing of greenhouses based upon the primary data taken from Himachal Pradesh.

### Objectives

The research takes the following objectives to seek the findings and answers:

- To empirically examine the cost involved in raising greenhouses for cultivation.
- To identify the agencies which assist for setting-up of greenhouses.
- To know about the financial institutions providing financial assistance to greenhouse cultivators.
- To assess the procedural modalities accomplished by greenhouse cultivators for seeking finance.

### Scope

The study has been conducted in Himachal Pradesh based upon the primary information gathered from the respondents of three districts: Shimla, Solan and Bilaspur as per the framed schedule.

### Hypotheses

H<sub>0</sub>: District-wise there is no significant difference in the opinion of greenhouse cultivators regarding Cost Involved

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## Articles By Harish K Thakur

### Himachal Pradesh Assembly Elections 2022

Vol. 58, Issue No. 20, 20 May, 2023

| Harish K Thakur | Devender Sharma | Baldev Singh Negi | Ved prakash sharma

Turning down the narrative of "double engine" government, Himachal Pradesh once again voted Congress in with a thumping majority of seats. The Congress's win can be attributed to a series of factors such as the promise of old pension scheme for about 1,50,000 employees, anti-incumbency linked to poor performance of the Jai Ram Thakur government, and intra-party factionalism in Bharatiya Janata Party. The thesis that India has gone down the path of "de jure majoritarianism" from "de facto majoritarianism" since 2019 receives a setback with the Congress's victory in HP. This election also proved that the party system of HP remains predominantly a two-party system and there is lesser space for a third party like the Aam Aadmi Party which could only secure less than 1% votes.

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### Restoring the Silenced Voice of the Beda Tribe in Ladakh

Vol. 58, Issue No. 3, 21 Jan, 2023

| Harish K Thakur

Several Indian tribes are now at the threshold of assimilation with the larger dominant groups neighbouring them, while many who have succeeded in preserving their tribal identity and maintaining a continuity with adapting to the values of modern culture are finding it difficult to survive as they have in the past. There are very few tribes that earn their livelihood by performing



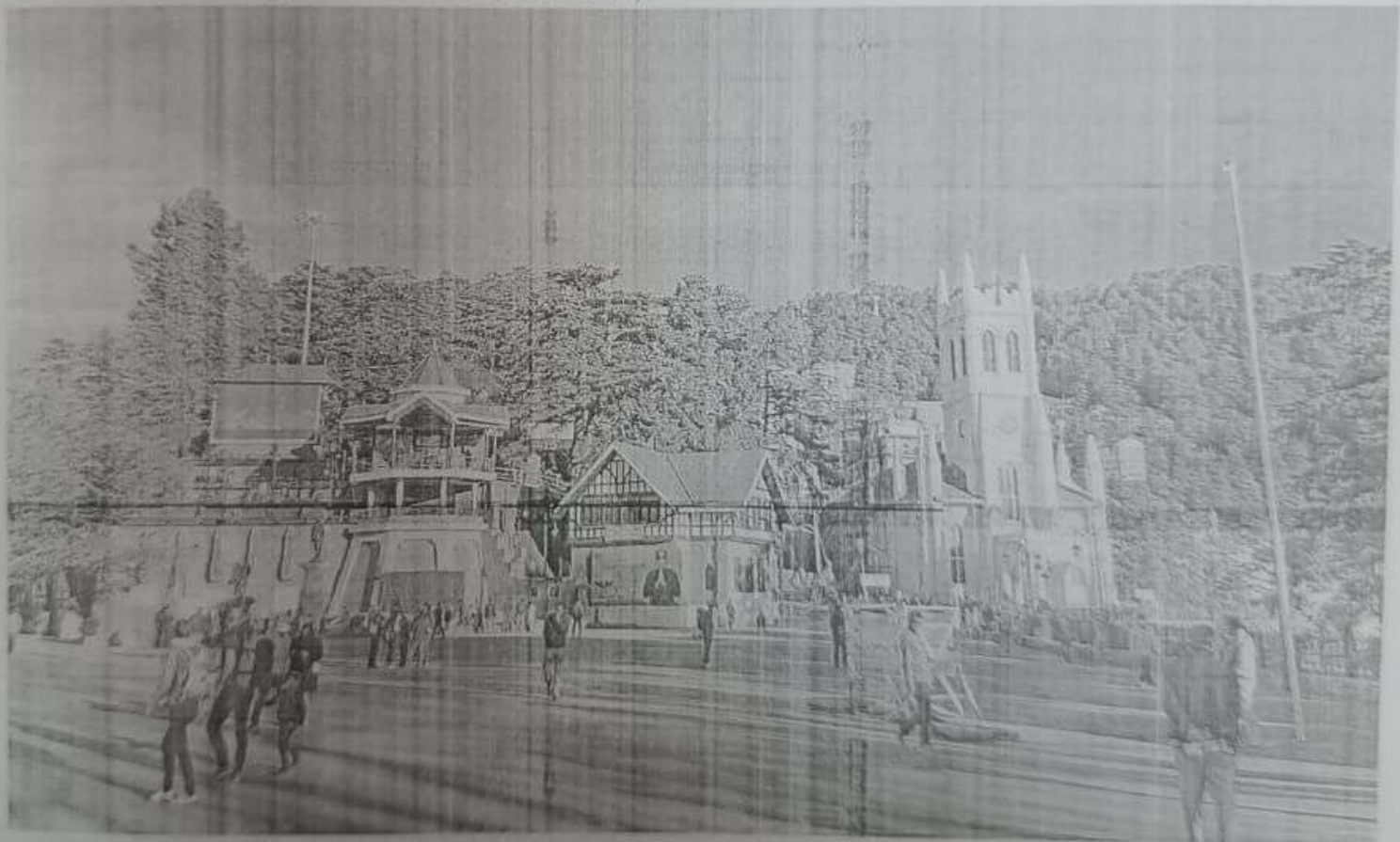
# Far-right is using Himachal's economic crisis to undermine Shimla's syncretic tradition

Civil society advocating inclusivity, sustainable development and dialogue can drive positive change, countering the divisive narratives propagated by the far-right

7 mins read

Arif Samma & Devender Sharma & Arsh Dhanotia & Vishal Sharma

14 Oct 2024 6:30 AM (Updated: 18 Oct 2024 7:02 PM)



Waves of migration over the decades have enriched Shimla's demographic diversity and contributed to its economic and social development | Photo courtesy: Wikimedia Commons

As a part of the western Himalayas, Himachal Pradesh has always been a melting pot of cultures. A sizeable portion of the state was once part of the ancient Silk Route, which fostered diversity and exchange.

The same applies to Shimla, which emerged as a prominent town in the mid-1800s when it was chosen to replace Murree as the summer capital of British India, officially designated in 1864. The British aimed to attract individuals with diverse skills to aid the summer capital's development and administration, laying the groundwork for urbanisation.

**Migration now a villain**



## Usage of agriculture and greenhouse cultivation in Himachal Pradesh: The district-wise analysis

Dr. Rajesh Dhortha<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Devinder Sharma<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Ajay Kumar<sup>3</sup>

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### Abstract

Himachal Pradesh is engulfed in lush green landscape known for forests, horticulture and agricultural production based upon organic farming. At present, land available for cultivation out of the total land holdings in Himachal Pradesh is 75.3 percent of the total area and 85.9 percent of total area in India. Out of the total geographical area of 55.67 lakhs hectare, the area of operational holdings is about 9.55 lakhs hectares and is operated by 9.61 lakhs farmers in Himachal Pradesh. The average holding size is about 1.00 hectare. The distribution of land holdings according to Agricultural Census shows that 87.95 percent of the total holdings are Small and Marginal holdings. Further, about 11.71 percent of holdings are owned by Semi Medium and Medium farmers and only 0.34 percent by large farmers. Agriculture and greenhouse cultivation has become popularized in all the districts of Himachal Pradesh although the pace of growth varies extensively. The study emphasizes upon district-wise usage of agriculture and greenhouse cultivation of the State.

**Keywords:** usage of agriculture and greenhouse, organic farming

### Introduction

Himachal Pradesh is engulfed in lush green landscape known for forests, horticulture and agricultural production based upon organic farming. At present, land available for cultivation out of the total land holdings in Himachal Pradesh is 75.3 percent of the total area and 85.9 percent of total area in India. Further, Net Area sown is 11.9 percent of the total cultivable area in the State as compared to 45.8 percent that of the Country. It is further pertinent to mention that this sector has good chances of yield and earning as it is being facilitated by resources. In Himachal Pradesh, 20 percent of the net cropped area is equipped with the irrigation facilities. Having such a relevant sector of the national economy, agriculture sector needs to be prioritized in terms of encouraging the usage of technology. Interestingly, Out of the total geographical area of 55.67 lakhs hectare, the area of operational holdings is about 9.55 lakhs hectares and is operated by 9.61 lakhs farmers in Himachal Pradesh. The average holding size is about 1.00 hectare. The distribution of land holdings according to Agricultural Census shows that 87.95 percent of the total holdings are Small and Marginal holdings. Further, about 11.71 percent of holdings are owned by Semi Medium and Medium farmers and only 0.34 percent by large farmers. The study emphasizes upon district-wise usage of agriculture and greenhouse cultivation of the State.

### Objectives

The research endows to accomplish the following objectives

- To analyze district-wise demographic statistics of agricultural performance in Himachal Pradesh
- To examine the performance of District-wise Poly houses under Pandit Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Kisan Bagwan Yojana in terms of area covered.

### Methodology

The study is based upon secondary data taken from the official record of the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Govt. of Himachal Pradesh and other Govt. departments. Data has been analyzed by applying descriptive tools of research including percentage and proportions to identify per capita values.

### Analysis and discussion

To achieve the objectives of the present research, based upon the data analyzed the following discussion and analysis are endowed to conclude the research findings thereby recommending pertinent measures.

### District-wise demographic statistics of agricultural performance in Himachal Pradesh

With a view to understand and compute the district-wise usage of the agriculture as per the demographic statistics of Himachal Pradesh, analyses have been drawn as under:

**Table 1:** District-wise demographic statistics of agricultural performance in Himachal Pradesh

District	Area (hectare)	Cropping area (hectare)	Net area sown (hectare)	Irrigated area (hectare)	Population	No. of holding	Population density	Population covered/cropping area	Cropping area / household	Cropping area (% of area)	Net sown area (% of cropping area)	Irrigated area (% of cropping area)	Land area / household
Bilaspur	116700	56010	29815	6824	3,82,056	26823	327	6.8	2.1	48.0	53.2	12.2	4.3
Chamba	652800	66825	41864	3545	5,18,844	25297	80	7.8	2.6	10.2	62.6	5.3	25.8
Hamirpur	111800	67867	34841	1734	4,54,293	32572	406	6.7	2.1	60.7	51.3	2.5	3.4
Kangra	573900	209410	116800	35687	15,07,223	93662	263	7.2	2.2	36.5	55.8	17.0	6.1



**Government of Himachal Pradesh**  
**Himachal Pradesh Institute of Public Administration Fairlawns, Shimla.**

Training Programme on "SAS (HRTC PART-II)"

w.e.f. 21.02.2022 to 16.07.2022

**Working Schedule**

Venue: HIPA

Course Director: Vikas Gupta, HPF&AS, Joint Controller, HIPA.

Date & Day	Session	Topic	Resource Person
	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
23 May 2022	I & II	General Conditions of Service	Sh. Vijay Pal Singh Panwar, Joint Controller-cum-Secy. BODE, HIPA.
Monday	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Ajay Kaithi
24 May 2022	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
Tuesday	I & II	Cost Accounting	Sh. Diwakar Sharma, HPF&AS, Deputy Controller, HIPA cum-CEO of HHCS HIPA
	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Ajay Kaithi
25 May 2022	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
Wednesday	I & II	General Conditions of Service	Sh. Vijay Pal Singh Panwar, Joint Controller-cum-Secy. BODE, HIPA.
	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Ajay Kaithi
26 May 2022	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
Thursday	I & II	General Conditions of Service	Sh. Vijay Pal Singh Panwar, Joint Controller-cum-Secy. BODE, HIPA
	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Diwakar Sharma, HPF&AS, Deputy Controller, HIPA cum-CEO of HHCS HIPA
27 May 2022	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
Friday	I & II	General Conditions of Service	Sh. Vijay Pal Singh Panwar, Joint Controller-cum-Secy. BODE, HIPA
	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Diwakar Sharma, HPF&AS, Deputy Controller, HIPA cum-CEO of HHCS HIPA
28 May 2022	6 AM to 7 AM	Physical Education/Gym/Sports	Course Director/Course Assistant
Saturday	I & II	General Conditions of Service	Sh. Vijay Pal Singh Panwar, Joint Controller-cum-Secy. BODE, HIPA.
	III & IV	Cost Accounting	Sh. Diwakar Sharma, HPF&AS, Deputy Controller, HIPA cum-CEO of HHCS HIPA
1. Session	10.10 AM to 11.25 AM	Tea Break	11.25 AM to 11.40 AM
2. Session	11.40 AM to 01.00 PM		03.25 PM to 03.40 PM
3. Session	02.10 PM to 03.25 PM	Lunch Break	04.00 PM to 02.00 PM
4. Session	03.40 PM to 04.50 PM		

Course Director,  
(HIPA)

No. HIPA/Tg-1-13/2009-XV

Dated

May, 2022

Copy for information to

1. PA to Director, HIPA/ PA to Additional Director, HIPA
2. Superintendent (Training), HIPA
3. CEO/ Officers in-charge/ Mess/Hostel/ Library/Transport, HIPA

Course Director,  
(HIPA)



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Volume 9, Issue 4, 2023, Page No. 4-6

## Pandit Deen Dayal Upadhyaya kisan bagwan yojana and greenhouse cultivation In Himachal Pradesh: The district-wise analysis

Dr. Rajesh Dhortha<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Ajay Kumar<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Devinder Sharma<sup>3</sup><sup>1</sup> Associate Professor & Head, Department of Commerce, Govt. College Theog, District Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India<sup>2</sup> Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, College of Excellence, Govt. College Chail-Koti, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India<sup>3</sup> Professor, Department of Commerce, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

### Abstract

Agriculture sector is contributing 17 to 18 percent in the Gross Value Added in India. Contribution of agriculture sector in Gross Value Added in India at current prices has grown by 8.5 percent and Gross Value Added in Himachal Pradesh at current prices has grown by 10.6 percent. Gross State Value Added accounts for 93 to 94 percent of the Gross State Domestic Product of Himachal Pradesh where agriculture sector is the purveyor of the great majority of population having 75.3 percent of the land area available for cultivation. Pandit Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Kisan Bagwan Yojana is a revolutionary initiative to strengthen the agricultural sector and to boost-up the economy of farmers. The motive of the scheme is to enhance and encourage technological involvement in agricultural activities by supporting farmers in terms of financial support and in other manners. Greenhouse cultivation is one of the bold steps in this direction which is supported by the Government of India having multiplicity of advantages. The present research analyzes the scheme in context to greenhouse cultivation in Himachal Pradesh.

**Keywords:** Pandit deen dayal Upadhyaya, growth in greenhouse, contribution of agriculture

### Introduction

#### Concept and rationales

Agriculture sector is contributing 17 to 18 percent in the Gross Value Added in India. Contribution of agriculture sector in Gross Value Added in India at current prices has grown by 8.5 percent and Gross Value Added in Himachal Pradesh at current prices has grown by 10.6 percent. Gross State Value Added accounts for 93 to 94 percent of the Gross State Domestic Product of Himachal Pradesh where agriculture sector is the purveyor of the great majority of population having 75.3 percent of the land area available for cultivation. Population density varies widely being 406 in district Hamirpur and just 2 in district Lahaul-spiti. Still great majority of the land area of the State is not being used for production purposes as cropping area is just 16.7 percent of the land area. Further, the irrigated area is just 12.3 percent of the cropping area. Pandit Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Kisan Bagwan Yojana is initiated to support greenhouse cultivation by supporting cultivators for construction of polyhouses and in other ways. It is a revolutionary initiative to strengthen the agricultural sector and to boost-up the economy of farmers. The motive of the scheme is to enhance and encourage technological involvement in agricultural activities by supporting farmers in terms of financial support and in other manners. Greenhouse cultivation is one of the bold steps in this direction which is supported by the Government of India having multiplicity of advantages. The present research analyzes the scheme in context to greenhouse cultivation in Himachal Pradesh.

### Objectives

1. To pin-point the district-wise Demographic Statistics of Himachal Pradesh
2. To examine district-wise Area in Poly houses under Pandit Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Kisan Bagwan Yojana.

### Research methodology and implication

The study is based upon the secondary data collected from the official websites of the related departments of Government of Himachal Pradesh and the printed reports. Data has been suitably presented and analyzed by using simple descriptive tools of research. The results have been accordingly interpreted and inferences have been drawn. Based upon the research findings, measures have been recommended. The research will be useful for new researchers interested to go into the details of researches on greenhouse cultivation.

### Analysis and discussion

The analysis drawn as per the data used in the present research is discussed as under:

#### 1. District-wise demographic statistics of Himachal Pradesh

With a view to understand and compute the district-wise usage of the agriculture as per the demographic statistics of Himachal Pradesh, analyses have been drawn as under:



## Scenario of greenhouse cultivation: A country-wide analysis

Rajesh Kumar Dhoria<sup>1</sup>, Ajay Kumar<sup>2</sup>, Devinder Sharma<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Associate Professor and Head, Department of Commerce, Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sarnauli, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

<sup>2</sup>Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Centre of Excellence, Govt. College Sarnauli, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

<sup>3</sup>Professor, Department of Commerce, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India

### Abstract

Agriculture sector has been revolutionized with the introduction and adoption of greenhouse cultivation as the innovative technique to grow crops irrespective of seasonal conditions with high yield. Greenhouse cultivation has been introduced and adopted world-wide as it has been proved successful to meet-out the rising consumption demand. Since the technology is involved in this process and therefore, it requires orientation of the cultivators as well as requirement of finance, the technology cannot be considered so far popularly adopted. Further, involvement of skilled personnel is required to set the system and for cultivation. The system has been popularized mainly in China and Korea. Researchers have mainly paid emphasis to examine greenhouse cultivation to recommend in their own ways. The research paper endows to examine the scenario of greenhouse cultivation by highlighting the present scenario of area covered in different countries under greenhouse cultivation and also to focus upon the greenhouse cultivation in India and contribution of agriculture sector in the national Gross Value Added.

**Keywords:** greenhouse cultivation, agriculture sector, national gross value added

### Introduction

Protected cultivation practices are outlined as a cropping technique where controlled micro-climate influences the growth and development of plant. With the advancement in agriculture, several protected cultivation practices have been adopted massively in commercial farming. Among these protecting cultivation practices, greenhouse, plastic house, polyhouse, artefact house, internet house, and shade house etc. is useful (Pattnaik & Mohanty). Climate change is becoming an increasingly significant global problem that can no longer be ignored. The main underlying cause is anthropogenic that unsustainable use of fossil fuel, forest degradation for industrialization, and rapid urbanization with an over population (Mukherjee *et al*). The use of poly house has played a vital role not only in overcoming the vagaries of nature, but also has triggered diversification to vegetable crop of high value. The thrust on protected cultivation of vegetable in addition to use of better varieties, better management practice etc. have played significant role in the productivity enhancement of cash crops in the state of Himachal Pradesh. (Species Himachal Pradesh is a hill state where a majority of marginal and small farmers practice traditional farming, which is not remunerative. A manifold increase in the resource use efficiency in crop production can be obtained through protected cultivation compared to open field condition. Controlled environment cultivation can help marginal and small farmers provided the financial and extension services for infrastructural development and transfer of technology are speeded up to bring the desired technology to the region. (Chaudhary)

Agriculture sector has been revolutionized with the introduction and adoption of greenhouse cultivation as the

innovative technique to grow crops irrespective of seasonal conditions with high yield. Greenhouse cultivation has been introduced and adopted world-wide as it has been proved successful to meet-out the rising consumption demand. Since the technology is involved in this process and therefore, it requires orientation of the cultivators as well as requirement of finance, the technology cannot be considered so far popularly adopted. Further, involvement of skilled personnel is required to set the system and for cultivation. The system has been popularized mainly in China and Korea. Researchers have mainly paid emphasis to examine greenhouse cultivation to recommend in their own ways. There are more than 55 countries now in the world where cultivation of crops is undertaken on a commercial scale under cover. Asia, china and Japan are the largest user of greenhouses. The development of greenhouse cultivation in china has been faster than in any other country in the world. In developed countries namely, Japan, Holland, Russia, U.K, Korea, and others, it is about two century old. China started protected cultivation in 1980s today the area under protected cultivation in China is more than 2.5 million Hectare and 90% of this area is under vegetables. Israel is one country which has taken big advantage of this technology by producing quality fruits, vegetables and flowers etc in water deficit desert areas. (Citruslink.com)

### Review of Literature

Kumar *et al.* (2016) [1] in their study made comparative economic analysis between poly houses and open fields and stated that in case of variable cost, maximum difference was observed for seed which was more than four times as compared to open field conditions. In case of open field



## PROGRAMME

11 June 2024

**INAUGURAL SESSION 10:00 AM**

*Welcome Speech by*

**Dr. R. L Sharma**

Principal, ABV, Government College, Sunni, Shimla.

**KEYNOTE ADDRESS 11:00 AM**

**Prof. Sunil Gupta**

Former Vice Chancellor, H. P. University and Former Chairman  
HP Higher Education Council.

*Analysis of NEP 2020 in the Light of NAAC Accreditation*

**ONLINE SPECIAL LECTURE 12:00 PM**

**Prof. Neeru Snehi**

Department of Higher and Professional Education, National Institute of  
Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA) Delhi.

*Role of NEP 2020 in Transforming Higher Education in India*

**PANEL DISCUSSION - 02:00 PM**

Each Panelist will Speak for 20 minutes  
and will be followed by a discussion

**1. Prof.S S Narta**

*Dean Colleges,HPU*

**2. Dr.Gopal Sanghaik**

*Principal college cadre (OSD),in DHE*

**3. Dr.Maneesha Kohli**

*Principal college cadre (OSD),in DHE*

**4. Prof. Dharmender Mehta,**

*Associate Professor, Commerce,  
Government College, Sunni, Shimla.*

**5. Dr Devender Sharma,**

*Assistant Professor, Political Science,  
Government College, Chail- Koti, Shimla*

**VALEDICTORY - 05:00 PM**

## ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

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**DR. DEEPSHIKHA BHARDWAJ**

*Principal, Government College, Chail-Koti, Shimla.*

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## NATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON

# NAAC ACCREDITATION & NEP 2020 : CONNECTING THE DOTS & EMPOWERING ACADEMIA

11 June, 2024

*A collaborative initiative by*

**ABV Government College, Sunni, Shimla**

**&**

**Government College, Chail-Koti, Shimla**



Where the mind is without fear and the head is held high  
Where knowledge is free  
Where the world has not been broken up into fragments  
By narrow domestic walls  
Where words come out from the depth of truth  
Where tireless striving stretches its arms towards perfection  
Where the clear stream of reason has not lost its way  
Into the dreary desert sand of dead habit  
Where the mind is led forward by thee  
Into ever-widening thought and action  
Into that heaven of freedom, my Father, let my country awake."

– Rabindranath Tagore,  
Poem 35, *Geetanjali*, 1912

Education is a Janus-faced area of social action. On the one side, it does create the possibilities of change in social relationships; on the other side, it is a preservationist role that education performs. It permits society to reproduce itself. Now, which of these roles will come to the fore, or which of these roles will dominate in a certain period of history depends on historical circumstances and the extent to which a state is able to understand the agency of education and apply the agency for the goals which people agree on.

## EDUCATION POLICY

In its simplest sense, policy refers to a broad statement that reflects future goals and aspirations, and provides guidelines for carrying out those goals. Our National Education Policy (NEP) is one such public policy based on the perceived educational needs that the country visualises to address through education. It has come up through a process of deliberation that marks a policy-making process.

The National Education Policy was established in the year 2020. The policy is anticipated as one of the pathbreaking and game-changer documents that has been conceived and formulated with the objective of bringing about a complete transformation in the Indian education system by 2030.

The NEP 2020 provides for large-scale reforms in higher education, aiming to bring in more flexibility, shifting the focus from exam-centric to holistic and experiential with in a clearcut provision of entry/exit options, key synchronization of vocational subjects, and portability of academic credits to enable more mobility.

## CONTENTIONS OVER NEP 2020

Critics who are apprehensive about NEP 2020, put some serious questions such as it being premised on a biased and exclusionary approach. This exclusionary approach seeks to otherise and this otherisation culminates in bigotry. Few educationists allege that the Union government is trying to control campuses through concepts like the NEP because they want to capture the idea. Another allegation is about the Bhartiyaakaran of Education. 'Bharatiyakaran' is not about India, the Indian knowledge system, the attainments in the field of knowledge through Indian history, from the ancient past through the medieval period into the modern period, but focuses specifically on the ancient period. They say this needs to be called out as communalisation, rather than seeing it as idiosyncrasies. These allegations are to be taken into account and it is necessary to make education aligned to the 'Idea of India'.

We need to plan for excellence and advancement of society in all its domains, but only by balancing excellence with equity. If education is to be an institution to fulfil constitutional guarantees, we need to look at policy and practice from the lens of social justice. This then makes it imperative for all stakeholders and educationist to primarily ask; what are we investing into the system of education in terms of, our vision, resources and processes that will guarantee everyone alike an equal chance to be free from want, fear and ignorance.

## NEP 2020 & NAAC

The National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020) claims to be reshaping India's higher education landscape with a visionary approach. The pivotal role is to be played by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC). By streamlining accreditation processes and embracing global best practices, NAAC aims to ensure quality and transparency in evaluating Higher Education Institutions (HEIs).

Under the influence of NEP 2020, NAAC is transitioning towards a more focused and efficient accreditation system. This new approach emphasizes binary accreditation—either accredited or not—while encouraging institutions to publicly share comprehensive information. The shift towards outcome-based evaluation and tailored assessments according to university types underscores the commitment to improving performance and quality. In nutshell, the National Accreditation Council's alignment with NEP 2020 is driving a clear, open, and globally competitive higher education landscape in India.

## ABOUT THE SYMPOSIUM

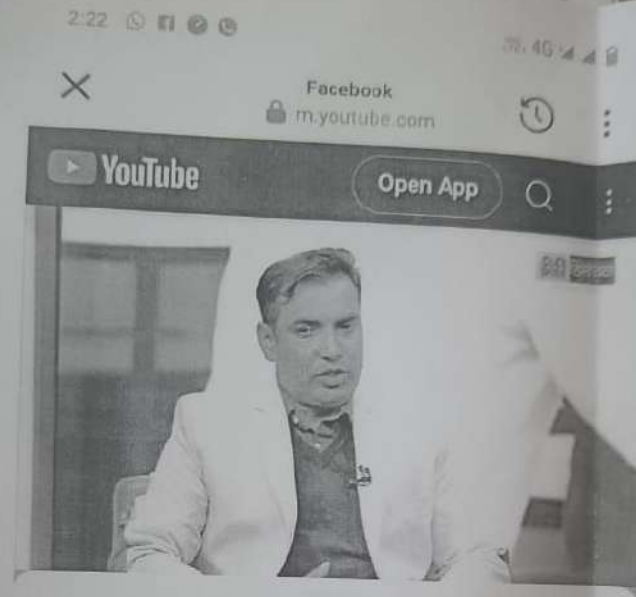
The main objective of this Symposium, which is a collaborative initiative of two Institutions of Higher Education is to create awareness about the National Education Policy amongst faculty members to familiarize them with the skills to help them understand its nuances, curriculum changes, the shift in pedagogical skills and its implementation for the holistic development of its stakeholders, the students and teachers. Furthermore, this symposium will equip teachers for embracing global practices for increasing the ranking of Higher Education Institutions.

Symposium will decode NEP 2020 for the following objectives:

- How is NEP 2020 changing higher education in India?
- What is NAAC's role in NEP 2020 vision?
- Bhartiyaakaran of Education in NEP 2020 is Communalisation or a fake narrative?
- How UGC regulations 2018 rank in NEP 2020?

Faculty Profile

Faculty Profile  
Sr No: 08



Description  
An Interview of Dr.  
Devendra Sharma on  
career in Political Science  
conducted by Dr. Himachal  
on 28 November 2023

Sharma

### Description

मंजिल (रजनीति शास्त्र--अध्ययन के साथ अवसर)

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LITERATURE OF PROTEST

READING DALIT WOMEN'S  
AUTOBIOGRAPHIES AND FICTION

---

SURESH KUMAR





Dr. Devendra Chahal

Book I

International Centre for Distance Education & Open Learning  
Himachal Pradesh University, Summer Hill, Shimla- 171005  
(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)

No. ICDEOL/Editor/lesson writing/ M.A. Political-Science/2022-23 - 351

Dated -18-07-2023

19/7/23

To

Dr. Devinder Sharma  
Assistant Professor (Political-Science)  
Govt Degree College Chail Koti,  
Dist. Shimla (H.P.)

**Subject:- Writing of ICDEOL Lessons in SLM Mode.**

Dear Sir/ Mam,

I am pleased to inform you that your name has been proposed by Prof. Bhawana Jharta  
In charge Pol. Science dept. ICDEOL for writing of following lessons of Political Science 3<sup>rd</sup>  
semester, Course Code: POLS 303 -Recent Trends in the Politics of South Asia (SAARC countries)  
Unit 3 & 4. Each lesson should be of the volume of about "12 to 15 pages" of "A4 size", "Font Size 12" &  
"Font Style- Arial" with top, bottom, left & right margins of 1" each. The lessons should in self-  
instructional mode. Format for lesson writing of ICDEOL Courses in Self learning Mode is enclosed with  
this letter for your reference.

Subject/Topic:

Political Science 3<sup>rd</sup> semester, Course Code: POLS 303 -Recent Trends in the Politics of  
South Asia (SAARC countries) Unit 3 & 4. As per University rules Rs. 1200/- per lessons will be paid for  
fresh writing and Rs. 550/- per lesson will be paid for revision-besides typing charges @ Rs 15/- per page.  
You are, therefore, requested to kindly write the above lessons up to 18<sup>th</sup> August, 2023 to enable this  
office to get same printed. A remuneration bill form is also enclosed herewith, which may please be sent  
along with C.D. and hard copy/manuscript to Editor ICDEOL by Regd. Post or by hand. The receipt of  
typing bill may be attached with the remuneration bill. A line on conformation is solicited.

This may be treated as **MOST URGENT.**

Yours faithfully,

  
Director, ICDEOL

Encl:

- i) Copy of syllabus
- ii) SIM guidelines for writing for lessons.

₹ 2550 8 chapters - 170 Hindi min  
₹ 2190 7 chapters - 150 Devnagri

336 Pages  
15

Dr. Devender Chand

Book II

M.A. Political Science  
Ist Semester

Course Code : POLS 103

# Theories and Concepts of International Relations

Lessons 1-17

Unit : I & II - Ms. Namita C. Khagta  
Unit : III & IV - Dr. Devinder Sharma



International Centre for Distance Education & Open Learning  
Himachal Pradesh University, Gyan Path  
Summer Hill, Shimla - 171005

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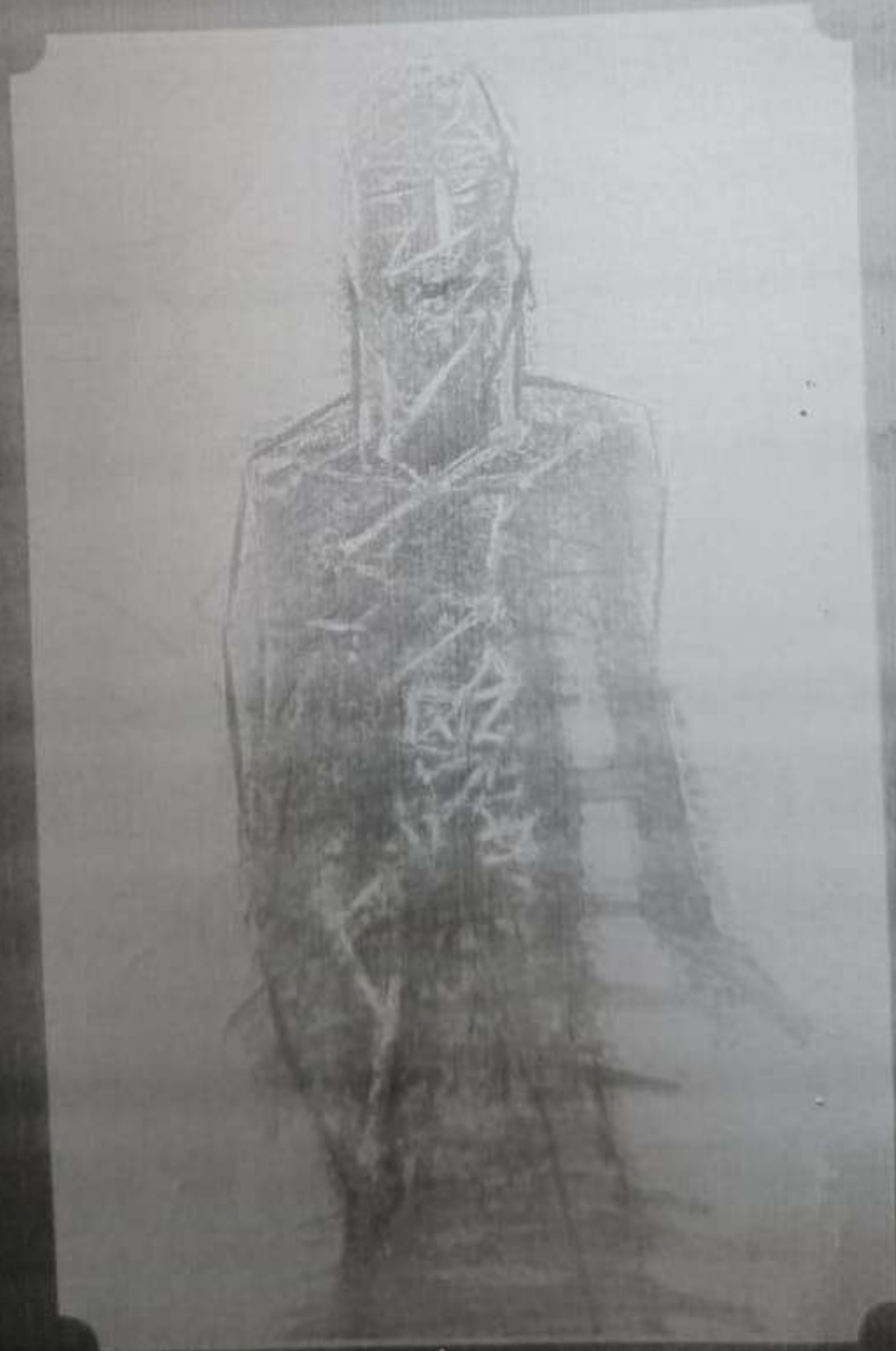
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PRIMUS

# LITERATURE OF PROTEST

Reading Dalit Women's  
Autobiographies and Fiction



# Sapan News Network

We cover and connect Southasia, the Indian Ocean, and diaspora

SAPAN NEWS NETWORK

## Local bodies, national politics: Was Congress victory in Shimla elections a forerunner for its Karnataka win?



Date: May 14, 2023 Author: Sapan News • 0 Comments

*The recent Shimla local body elections in Himachal Pradesh decisively rejected 'Hindutva' and marked a 'hat-trick' of wins in this northern state for the Indian National Congress. Did this give a boost to the Congress in the southern state of Karnataka?*

*By Devender Sharma*

India's main opposition party's striking victory in Karnataka state elections in the south of the country comes days after its third electoral win in a state of the north.



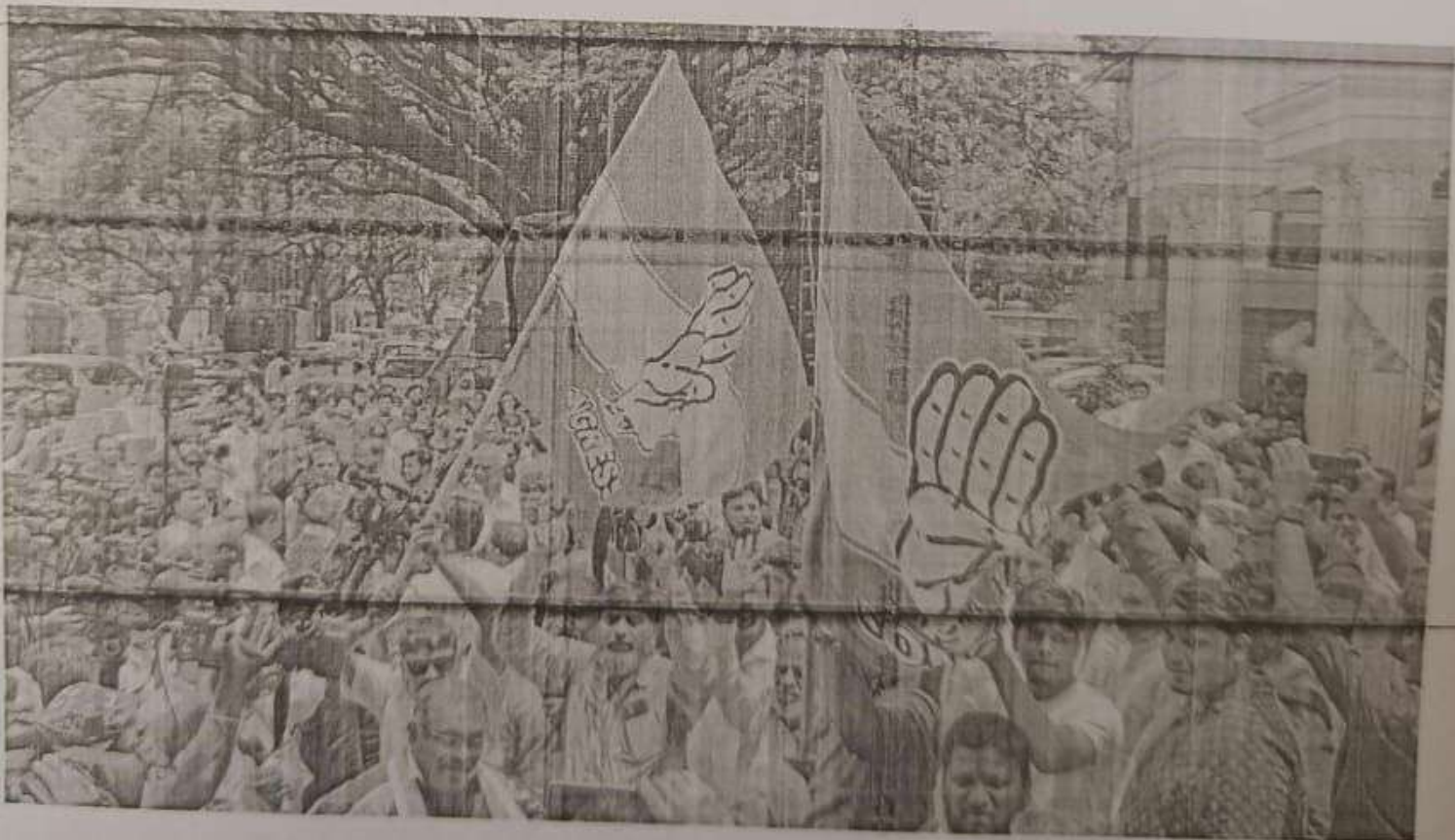
Tuesday, November 19, 2024

# Dhaka Tribune

Tuesday, November 19, 2024

## Was Congress victory in Shimla local elections a forerunner for its Karnataka win?

The recent Shimla local body elections in Himachal Pradesh decisively rejected 'Hindutva' and marked a 'hat-trick' of wins in this northern state for the Indian National Congress



Devender Sharma

Publish : 16 May 2023, 04:32 PM | Update : 16 May 2023, 04:38 PM

India's main opposition party's striking victory in Karnataka state elections in the south of the country comes days after its third electoral win in a state of the north.

<https://www.dhakatribune.com/world/south-asia/311347/was-congress-victory-in-shimla-local-elections-a>



# A stable bi-party system, a nod to 'Himachaliyat'

For the common man in Himachal Pradesh, being rooted as a 'Himachali' as a way to resolving a number of local issues was prime, in turn shaping the Congress's win

Updated - December 09, 2022 12:09 pm IST

DEVENDER SHARMA



The Congress on counting day of the Himachal Pradesh Assembly elections | Photo Credit: PTI

The Congress's win in Himachal Pradesh can be attributed to a series of factors which includes its promise of an old pension scheme for 1,50,000 government employees, anti-incumbency linked to the poor performance of the Jai Ram Thakur government, and also intra-party factionalism within the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). The result becomes more mortifying for the BJP as its national president, J.P. Nadda, is from the State.

The elections were fought on the fascinating narrative of "Riwaj Badlega versus Raaj Badlega (change of tradition versus change of government)". Speculation by a number of political analysts and the media, of a BJP win with an absolute majority, has been proven

Government of Himachal Pradesh  
Himachal Pradesh Institute of Public Administration,  
Fairwans Shimla-171012


No. HIPA (Trg.) C-52/2018-III - 3520

Dated: 24/08/2024

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Sh. Ajay Kumar Kaith, Assistant Professor, Govt. College Chail Koti, District Shimla acted as Resource Person in our training programme for HPF&AS (Himachal Pradesh Finance & Accounts Service) on 16.03.2024; 06.04.2024; 24.05.2024; 25.05.2024 & 28.05.2024.

The Subject of his lecturer's was "Paper-II Principles of Commercial Accounting" & "Presentation on Final Accounts"

  
24/8/24  
(Rahul Lamba, HPFAS)  
Joint Controller-cum-Course Director,  
HP Institute of Public Administration,  
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**Himachal Watcher**  
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OPINION

# Animal Sacrifice in Shrines of Himachal : Question of Belief and Rationality



Published 12 months ago on November 3, 2021



By Himachal Watcher



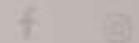
By – Dr. Devender Sharma, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Centre of Excellence Government College Sanjauli, Shimla (Himachal Pradesh).

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The present piece deals with the recent public discourse on the 2014 High Court's decision to ban animal sacrifice in Hindu religious places of Himachal Pradesh. There are various arguments in favor and against this decision. The historical process of transformation from the practice of animal sacrifice in the temples to the present movement towards vegetarianism and opposition to stop this practice as well as the interplay between two contradictory ideas is the focus of this article.



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No. EDN-COE-GCS-Fstt 252

Dated: 13.09.2024

### *Certificate of Appreciation*

This is to certify that Dr. Ajay Kumar (Asstt. Professor, Government College Chaikoti, Shimla) has delivered a Special Lecture on Income Tax and ITR Filing for the faculty and administrative staff on 13<sup>th</sup> June 2024 during the One Week Faculty Development Programme on Administrative and Financial Regulation w.e.f. 10-15 June 2024, organized by COE Government College, Sanjauli.

His insightful session contributed immensely to the success of the programme.

*B. D. Singh*  
Principal  
COE Government College  
Sanjauli  
Shimla-S (HP)